

## INTRODUCTION

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- Book: Authored book
  - F: 1. Herbert A. Simon, *The Sciences of the Artificial*, 3rd ed. (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1996), 99–100.
  - 2. William McDonough and Michael Braungart, *Cradle to Cradle: Remaking the Way We Make Things* (New York: North Point Press, 2002), 24.
- R: Simon, Herbert A. *The Sciences of the Artificial*. 3rd ed. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1996.
- McDonough, William, and Michael Braungart. *Cradle to Cradle: Remaking the Way We Make Things*. New York: North Point Press, 2002.
- Book: Edited book
  - F: 1. Richard Buchanan and Victor Margolin, eds., *Discovering Design: Explorations in Design Studies* (Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1995), 23.
  - 2. Gerald Bast, Elias G. Carayannis, and David F.J. Campbell, eds., *Arts, Research, Innovation and Society* (Cham: Springer, 2015), 211.
- R: Buchanan, Richard, and Victor Margolin, eds. *Discovering Design: Explorations in Design Studies*. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1995.
- Bast, Gerald, Elias G. Carayannis, and David F.J. Campbell, eds. *Arts, Research, Innovation and Society*. Cham: Springer, 2015.
- Book: English translation
  - F: 1. Maurice Merleau-Ponty, *Phenomenology of Perception*, trans. Colin Smith (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1962), 42.
- R: Merleau-Ponty, Maurice. *Phenomenology of Perception*. Translated by Colin Smith. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1962.
- Book: Electronic book
  - F: 1. Joyce Yee, Emma Jefferies, and Lauren Tan, *Design Transitions* (Amsterdam, BIS Publishers, 2013), Kindle Edition.
- R: Yee, Joyce, Emma Jefferies, and Lauren Tan. *Design Transitions*. Amsterdam, BIS Publishers, 2013. Kindle Edition.
- Chapter or article in an edited book
  - F: 1. Yongqi Lou, “She Ji: Change for Sustainable Futures,” in *The Hand Book of Design for Sustainability*, ed. Stuart Walker and Jacques Giard (London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2013), 347.
- R: Lou, Yongqi. “She Ji: Change for Sustainable Futures.” In *The Hand Book of Design for Sustainability*, edited by Stuart Walker and Jacques Giard, 346–62. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2013.
- Journal article: One author
  - F: 1. Richard Buchanan, “Wicked Problems in Design Thinking,” *Design Issues* 8, no. 2 (Spring 1992): 5.
- R: Buchanan, Richard. “Wicked Problems in Design Thinking.” *Design Issues* 8, no. 2 (Spring 1992): 5–21.
- Journal article: Two or three authors
  - F: 1. Adrian Snodgrass and Richard Coyne, “Models, Metaphors and the Hermeneutics of Designing,” *Design Issues* 9, no. 1 (1992): 56.
- R: Snodgrass, Adrian, and Richard Coyne. “Models, Metaphors and the Hermeneutics of Designing.” *Design Issues* 9, no. 1 (1992): 56–74.
- Journal article: Four or more authors
  - F: 1. Chunlei Chai et al., “Behavioral Analysis of Analogical Reasoning in Design: Difference among Designers with Different Expertise Levels,” *Design Studies* 37, no.1 (2015): 30.
- R: Chai, Chunlei, Fei Cen, Weiyu Ruan, Cheng Yang, and Hongting Li. “Behavioral Analysis of Analogical Reasoning in Design: Difference among Designers with Different Expertise Levels.” *Design Studies* 37, no.1 (2015): 3–30.
- Article in an online journal
  - F: 1. Doris Bergen, “The Role of Pretend Play in Children’s Cognitive Development,” *Early Childhood Research & Practice* 4, no.1 (Spring 2000), accessed December 1, 2014, <http://ecrp.uiuc.edu/v4n1/bergen.html>.
- R: Bergen, Doris. “The Role of Pretend Play in Children’s Cognitive Development.” *Early Childhood Research & Practice* 4, no.1 (Spring 2000). Accessed December 1, 2014. <http://ecrp.uiuc.edu/v4n1/bergen.html>.

- Non-English journal article
  - F: 1. Guanzhong Liu and Lingtao Tang, “创新的悖论——‘制造型工业经济’的文化现象 [Paradox of Innovation – The Cultural Phenomenon of ‘Industrial Economy of Manufacturing Type’],” *装饰*, no. 12 (2007): 12.
  - R: Liu, Guanzhong, and Lingtao Tang. “创新的悖论——‘制造型工业经济’的文化现象 [Paradox of Innovation – The Cultural Phenomenon of ‘Manufacturing Type of Industrial Economy’].” *装饰*, no. 12 (2007): 12–15.
- Article in a print proceedings
  - F: 1. Anna Meroni, “Design for Services and Place Development,” in *Cumulus Shanghai Conference Proceedings*, Tongji University, ed. Yongqi Lou and Xiaocun Zhu (Helsinki: Aalto University Press, 2011), 236.
  - R: Meroni, Anna. “Design for Services and Place Development.” In *Cumulus Shanghai Conference Proceedings*, Tongji University, edited by Yongqi Lou and Xiaocun Zhu, 234–241. Helsinki: Aalto University Press, 2011.
- Article in an electronic proceedings
  - F: 1. Daniel Fallman, Linda Bogren, and Catharina Henje, “Attract, Inform, and Interact: Working with Product Semantics in an Inclusive Design Project,” in *Proceedings of the IASDR 2009 Congress [CD ROM]* (Seoul: Korean Society of Design Science), also available at <http://www.iasdr2009.org/navigation/byappearance.html>.
  - R: Fallman, Daniel, Linda Bogren, and Catharina Henje. “Attract, Inform, and Interact: Working with Product Semantics in an Inclusive Design Project.” In *Proceedings of the IASDR 2009 Congress [CD ROM]*. Seoul: Korean Society of Design Science, 2009. Also available at <http://www.iasdr2009.org/navigation/byappearance.html>.
- Article in print magazine or newspaper
  - F: 1. John Heskett, “Waiting for a new design,” *Form* 185, September/October, 2002, 92.
  - 2. Mike Royko, “Next Time, Dan, Take Aim at Arnold,” *Chicago Tribune*, September 23, 1992.
  - R: Heskett, John. “Waiting for a new design.” *Form* 185, September/October, 2002, 92–98.
  - Mike Royko. “Next Time, Dan, Take Aim at Arnold.” *Chicago Tribune*, September 23, 1992.
- Article in the online magazine or newsletter
  - F: 1. Ken Friedman, “Science: What Would Leonardo Study After Year 12?” *The Melbourne Review*, September 2012, accessed December 1, 2014, <http://www.melbournereview.com.au/read/613/>.
  - 2. Sheryl Gay Stolberg and Robert Pear, “Wary Centrists Posing Challenge in Health Care Vote,” *New York Times*, February 27, 2010, accessed February 28, 2010, <http://www.nytimes.com/2010/02/28/us/politics/28health.html>.
  - R: Friedman, Ken. “Science: What Would Leonardo Study After Year 12?” *The Melbourne Review*, September 2012. Accessed December 1, 2014. <http://www.melbournereview.com.au/read/613/>.
  - Stolberg, Sheryl Gay, and Robert Pear. “Wary Centrists Posing Challenge in Health Care Vote.” *New York Times*, February 27, 2010. Accessed February 28, 2010. <http://www.nytimes.com/2010/02/28/us/politics/28health.html>.
- Published thesis or dissertation
  - F: 1. Kees Dorst, *Describing Design: A Comparison of Paradigms* (Delft, the Netherlands: Delft University of Technology, 1997), 123.
  - R: Dorst, Kees. *Describing Design: A Comparison of Paradigms*. Delft, the Netherlands: Delft University of Technology, 1997.
- Unpublished or informally published materials
  - F: 1. Cory Cotter, “The Weakest Link: The Argument for On-Wrist Band Welding” (unpublished manuscript, last modified December 3, 2008), Microsoft Word file.
  - 2. Patricia Burns, e-mail message to author, December 15, 2008.
  - R: Only use footnote. Do not enter in reference list.
- Website
  - F: 1. “Google Privacy Policy,” last modified March 11, 2009, <http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html>.
  - R: Google. “Google Privacy Policy.” Last modified March 11, 2009. <http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html>.
- Web page with known author and date
  - F: 1. Jungah Lee, “Samsung Boosts Dividend as Profit Beats Estimates on Chips,” *Bloomberg.com*,

last modified January 29, 2015,  
<http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2015-01-28/samsung-boosts-dividend-as-profit-beats-estimates-on-chips> .

2. Don Norman, "Why Design Education Must Change," *Core77*, last modified November 26, 2010, [http://www.core77.com/blog/columns/why\\_design\\_education\\_must\\_change\\_17993.asp](http://www.core77.com/blog/columns/why_design_education_must_change_17993.asp).

R: Lee, Jungah. "Samsung Boosts Dividend as Profit Beats Estimates on Chips." *Bloomberg.com*. Last modified January 29, 2015.

<http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2015-01-28/samsung-boosts-dividend-as-profit-beats-estimates-on-chips> .

Norman, Don. "Why Design Education Must Change." *Core77*. Last modified November 26, 2010, [http://www.core77.com/blog/columns/why\\_design\\_education\\_must\\_change\\_17993.asp](http://www.core77.com/blog/columns/why_design_education_must_change_17993.asp).

- Blog

F: 1. Amy Frearson, "Reconstruction of Nahr el-Bared Refugee Camp," *Dezeen* (blog), May 2, 2013 (7:49 p.m.), <http://www.dezeen.com/2013/05/02/reconstruction-of-nahr-el-bared-refugee-camp/>.

R: Frearson, Amy. "Reconstruction of Nahr el-Bared Refugee Camp." *Dezeen* (blog), May 2, 2013 (7:49 p.m.). <http://www.dezeen.com/2013/05/02/reconstruction-of-nahr-el-bared-refugee-camp/>.

- Online multimedia

F: 1. "Hans Rosling's 200 Countries, 200 Years," YouTube video, 4:42, from *The Joy of Stats: Documentary Film* by BBC Four on December 7, 2010, posted by BBC, November 26, 2010, <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jbkSRLYSojo>.

R: "Hans Rosling's 200 Countries, 200 Years." YouTube video, 4:42, from *The Joy of Stats: Documentary Film* by BBC Four on December 7, 2010. Posted by BBC, November 26, 2010. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jbkSRLYSojo>.

- Film, Television, and other recorded mediums

F: 1. *Objectified*, directed by Gary Hustwit (2009; Brooklyn, NY: Plexifilm, 2010), DVD.

R: *Objectified*. Directed by Gary Hustwit. 2009. Brooklyn, NY: Plexifilm, 2010. DVD.

- Report

F: 1. World Commission on Environment and

Development, Report of World Commission on Environment and Development: Our Common Future, transmitted to the General Assembly as an Annex to *Document A/42/427- Development and International Co-operation: Environment* (United Nations, 1987), accessed December 3, 2014, <http://www.un-documents.net/wced-ocf.htm>.

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- Exhibition catalog

F: 1. *Utopia: Matters: From Brotherhoods to Bauhaus*, ed. Vivien Greene (New York: Guggenheim Museum, 2010), exhibition catalog.

R: *Utopia: Matters: From Brotherhoods to Bauhaus*. Edited by Vivien Greene. New York: Guggenheim Museum, 2010. Exhibition catalog.

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